



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: РАДИОНОВА

Имя: КИРА

Отчество: ИГОРЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

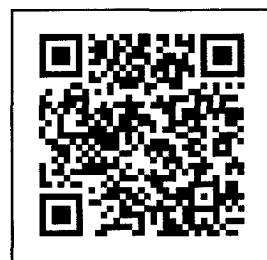
Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

07

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА







Багуант 1

1.a 1) passion 2) focus 3) serve 4) persist

1.b And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, / if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

1.c 1) It would mean that person loves their work so much that they would pay just to keep on doing it.

2) It would mean that person would be ready to pay for doing their work if such case occurs, but it's just a possibility.

3) Pauses and stresses help to outline the most important things, such as "passion", which is the main ~~the~~ thing of the extract.

2. 1) Learning programming on my own helped me to improve my self-discipline, ~~which is one of the most~~ ^{and it's} important thing for adults. And nobody demands something from you while you teach yourself, so you're ~~learning~~ ^{reaching} to demand good results from yourselves in comfortable way.

2) I believe that family and work are both important, so I manage to find time for them both. Without my family I wouldn't have gone that far in work, and without work I couldn't give my family all it needs.

3) Challenges are unavoidable in our lives, especially if you're reaching to success, so I was ready to face difficulties from the beginning. While relentless



work ethic is what makes me myself, so challenges are nothing compared to it.

4) Space is something unknown and unexplored. Of course, such interesting things attract people like me, who want to know everything. Also, space exploration is connected with programming, which is my cup of tea.

5) The key for every big deal is passion. You need to devote your life to your ideas, see them in every thing, and when your life is completely filled with your ideas, the result is guaranteed.

6) I was used to other people's opinion that can change at the blink of an eye, but the worst thing were doubts in myself. Fortunately, my family and my successes helped me to overcome all the difficulties.

3. 1) To focus on achieving one's goal is essential to success.

Because ~~it~~ isn't supposed to be noun, but a verb, not just focus, to focus on something.

2) Rarely does one and such dedication see commitment.

To outline word "rarely" that allows to use inversion in the sentence.

3) Had we not started preparations earlier, we would have missed the deadline.

It means that such situation could have happened in the past but fortunately was prevented, because consequences would have been awful.

4) The author of this article persuasively argues that



global warming ~~is~~ requires immediate action.

Because opinion verbs, such as "argues," "thinks," "believes" and so on are ~~is~~ usually being used in the present tense as author of the thought mentioned is supposed to still think ~~is~~ so.

5) The central role of the debate remains ethics in scientific progress.

"Remains" is a ~~verb~~ verb in the present tense that means that something keeps being unchanged.

4. 1) D

The treatment of Ann's wounds was a long process, after this several scars has been left

2) D

I wake up hearing the birds twittering outside my window so often that I am used to it.

3) B

I ~~don't know~~ do not know where Chris was last night.

4) C

Jane is a good listener. She listened to all my complains when I lost my ~~job~~ job.

5) D

Let's try to run to the train now, as the train seems to end. ~~now~~.

6) A

She left her daughter on the babysitter's care for the evening.

7) A

The engineer gave the machine another lif by hitting it with a hammer.

8) B

The actress's speech on the Oscar receiving



ceremony was charming and professional

9) D

The boy shouted that somebody had sniped his rubber.

10) B

The teacher did not want to change the date of the final exam.

5-1-J, 2-D, 3-H, 4-A, 5-L, 6-C, 7-K, 8-B,
9-G, 10-F

11) The aim of the poetry is to express your thoughts and feelings through some objects.

Poetry is rather recommended to adults, because they will ~~be~~ be able to understand it, but there are some poems for children as well.

Poetry tends to ~~make things that are~~ describe things that are not alive with actions that only ~~for~~ humans can do to make the narration more interesting. For example trees in the extract that are "whispering" although they can't, but they make whisper-like sound.

12) The aim of the scientific article is to tell the results of some explorations.

This extract can be understood only by people who know ~~some~~ specific vocabulary, probably, the scientist.

Usually formal speech is used in such articles, ~~also~~ alongside with specific vocabulary for scientists, like "correlation". Emotions are not needed.





A-4 3) The aim of the political speech is to tell the people ~~of~~ who live in some area news of this area.

This extract ~~is~~ is for citizens of the city which is ~~to~~ told about.

For example, "Fellow citizens" expresses ~~from~~ friendliness of speaker towards the citizens.

C-6 4) The aim of the crime thriller novel is to attract readers by interesting plot and description.

This genre is recommended to adults, because it can be ~~to~~ read about the crimes for teenagers.

Adjective are frequently used to make the scene in the reader's mind brighter.

K-7 5) The aim of the personal diary is to express one's thoughts about some kind of events in their life.

Personal diary isn't supposed to be read by someone else except the owner.

"Dear diary", is the most common ~~beginning~~ beginning of the diaries.

B-8 6) The aim of the historical ~~script~~ script is to tell about some history events.

This extract can be ~~aread~~ read by both children and adults, teenagers even learn it in ~~the~~ school.

Dates and names of rulers are always used in historical scripts, like: "In 1066, William the Conqueror", because ~~rather~~ historical



scripts need to be accurate.

6. Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: ~~The sentence claims that all the people who eat fast food are lazy and don't want to cook for themselves, but there are people who eat fast food rarely or not all the time. and they can cook healthy food, too.~~

Improved sentence: People who eat fast food all the time are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7

Explanation: ~~The sentence claims that packaging waste from fast food chains is the main reason for pollution, but there is, for example, another types of garbage which is being thrown on the streets.~~

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the causes of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 8

Explanation: ~~The sentence claims that eliminating fast food would completely resolve major environmental issues, but there are no such examples and it can't be true.~~

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would become important step to resolve major environmental issues.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 10

Explanation: There are a lot of children who are not attracted by advertisements.



Improved sentence: Some children who see ~~advertisements~~ advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves that marketing can be blamed for poor diets in some cases.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 1

Explanation: There are a lot of problems of public health and sustainability which are not connected with fast food.

Improved sentence: Although some may oppose this, it can be effective solution to solve problems of public health and sustainability to some extent.

